## Higher National School of Hydraulic The Library

Digital Repository of ENSH





### المدرسة الوطنية العليا للري المكتبة المستودع الرقمي للمدرسة العليا للري



#### The title (العنوان):

Long-term regional changes in inter-annual precipitation variability in the Campania Region, Southern Italy

The paper document Shelf mark P22-18 (: paper version not available)

#### APA Citation ( توثيق APA):

Longobardi Antonia, Boulariah Ouafik (2022). *Long-term regional changes in inter-annual precipitation variability in the Campania Region, Southern Italy*. Theoretical and Applied Climatology, vol 148 (n° 3-4). DOI ou URL: https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/s00704-022-03972-2.pdf?pdf=button

The digital repository of the Higher National School for Hydraulics "Digital Repository of ENSH" is a platform for valuing the scientific production of the school's teachers and researchers.

Digital Repository of ENSH aims to limit scientific production, whether published or unpublished (theses, pedagogical publications, periodical articles, books...) and broadcasting it online.

Digital Repository of ENSH is built on the open DSpace software platform and is managed by the Library of the National Higher School for Hydraulics. http://dspace.ensh.dz/jspui/

المستودع الرقمي للمدرسة الوطنية العليا لريهو منصة خاصة بتثمين لابتاج لأساتذة باحثي المدرسة.

يهدف المستودع الرقمي لمدرسة إلى حصر الإنتاج العلمي سواء كان منشور اأو غير منشور (طروحات،مطبوعات بيداغوجية، مقالات الدوريات، كتب...) بثه على الخط.

المستودع الرقمي للمدرسة مبني على المنصة المفتوحةDSpacc و يتم إدارته من طرف مديرية المكتبة للمدرسة العليا

كل الحقوق محفوظة للمدرسة الوطنية العلا للري.

# Higher National School of Hydraulic The Library Digital Repository of ENSH

المدرسة الوطنية العليا للري المكتبة المستودع الرقمي للمدرسة العليا للري

Abstract: Precipitation variability in space and time has been a focus of research over the past decades. The largest body of literature was essentially focused on long-term changes in average climates and in climate extremes. Analyses of the changes in the inter-annual climate variability (the year-to-year variability), which represent an index of climatic risk, received instead very less attention, but it represents an important issue in order to quantitatively measure the socioeconomic impact of climate change impact over water resources. In order to depict a general characterization of the long-term climate variability for the Campania region, located in Southern Italy within the Mediterranean basin, an analysis of the precipitation coefficient of variation, assumed as an index of inter-annual climate variability, was performed over the period 1918-2015 and compared with the annual precipitation regime and the intra-annual precipitation variability of the same region. The Mann-Kendall and the modified Mann-Kendall tests were applied to detect the sign and significance of the temporal changes and Sen's test was applied to quantify the temporal changes in inter-annual variability. The results illustrated a generalized condition (73% of total stations) of statistically significant increase of interannual variability distributed almost over the whole analyzed area, even though the detected change appeared rather moderate in magnitude. The relationship between annual precipitation, intra-annual precipitation variability, and inter-annual precipitation variability was not clearly identified for the studied region, likely because of the characteristics of climatic homogeneity for the area under investigation. However, the comparative analyzes clearly showed how, if the variations in the annual precipitation regime and in the intra-annual precipitation variability are poorly significant (respectively for 9% and 11% of total station), changes in inter-annual precipitation variability are strongly marked over the studied region.

Key words: climates; Long-term regional; Campania Region; Southern Italy

Higher National School of Hydraulic
The Library
Digital Repository of ENSH

المدرسة الوطنية العليا للري المكتبة المستودع الرقمي للمدرسة العليا للري

#### Available from:

 ${\tt 1-https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/s00704-022-03972-2.pdf?pdf=button}$ 

2-https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00704-022-03972-2